



# Road 4 FAME

## A Strategic Roadmap for Manufacturing

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Road 4 FAME

# Road4FAME in a nutshell

Roadmapping and technology transfer experts and manufacturing IT experts



# Road4FAME in a nutshell

Selected experts and representatives from industry and the FoF roadmapping ecosystem for:

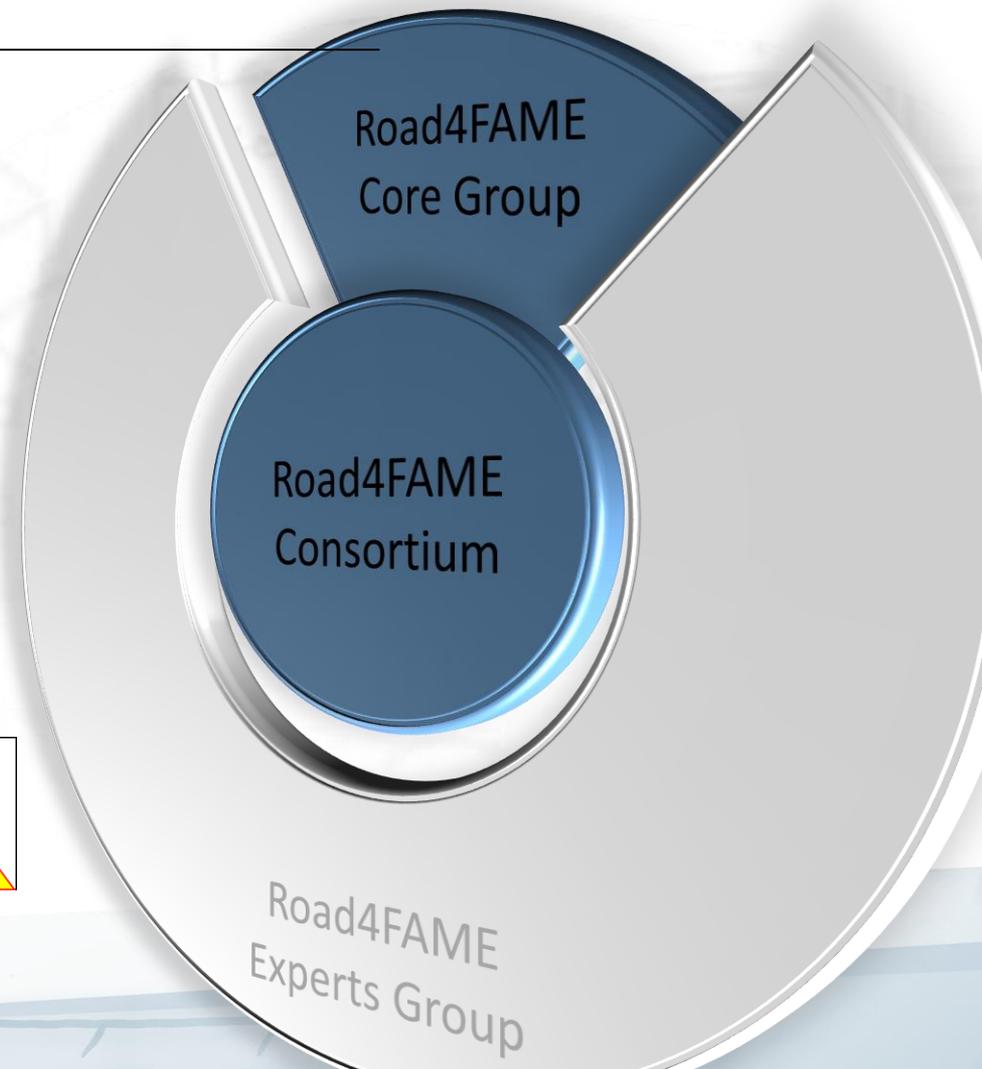
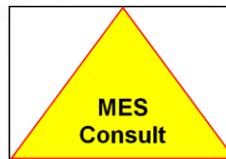
- Strategic advice
- Link to expertise
- Validation of project results
- Multiplicators for project results



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



Manufacturing  
Technology Centre

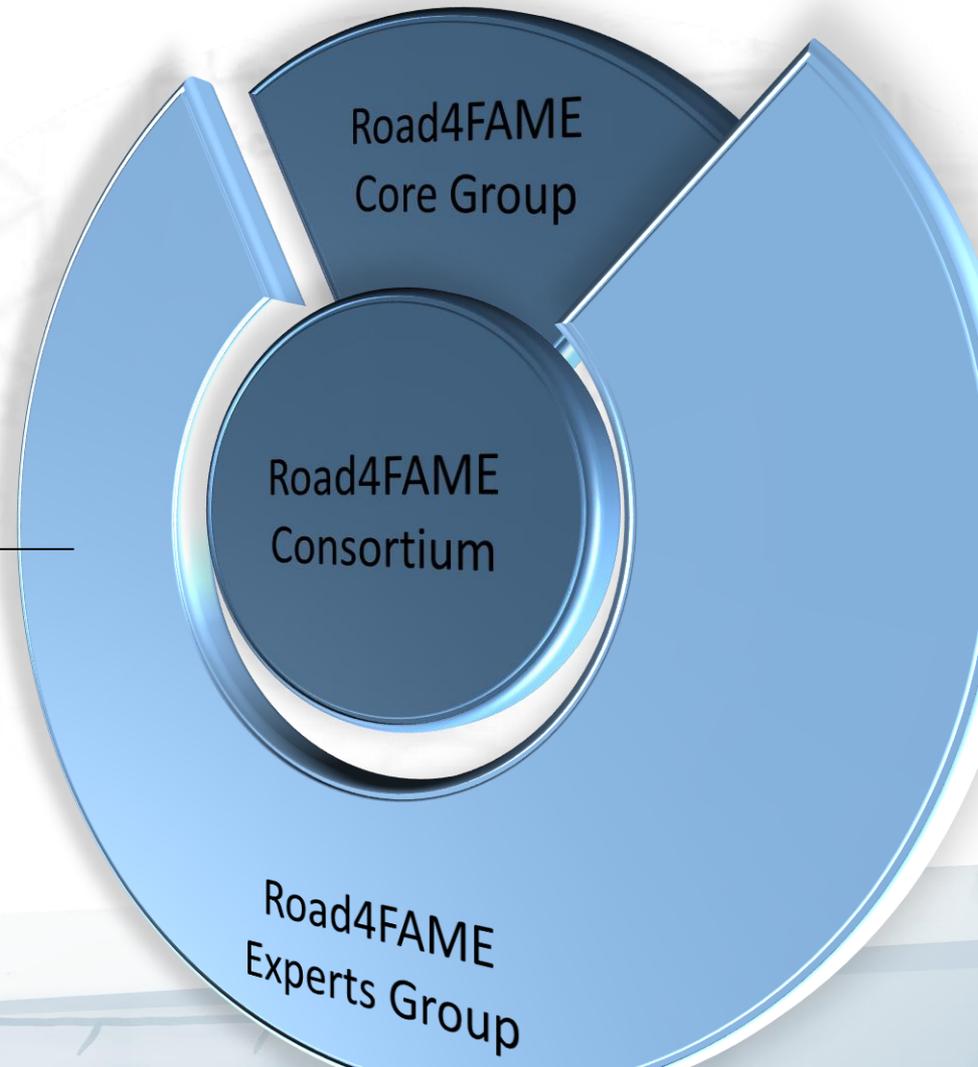




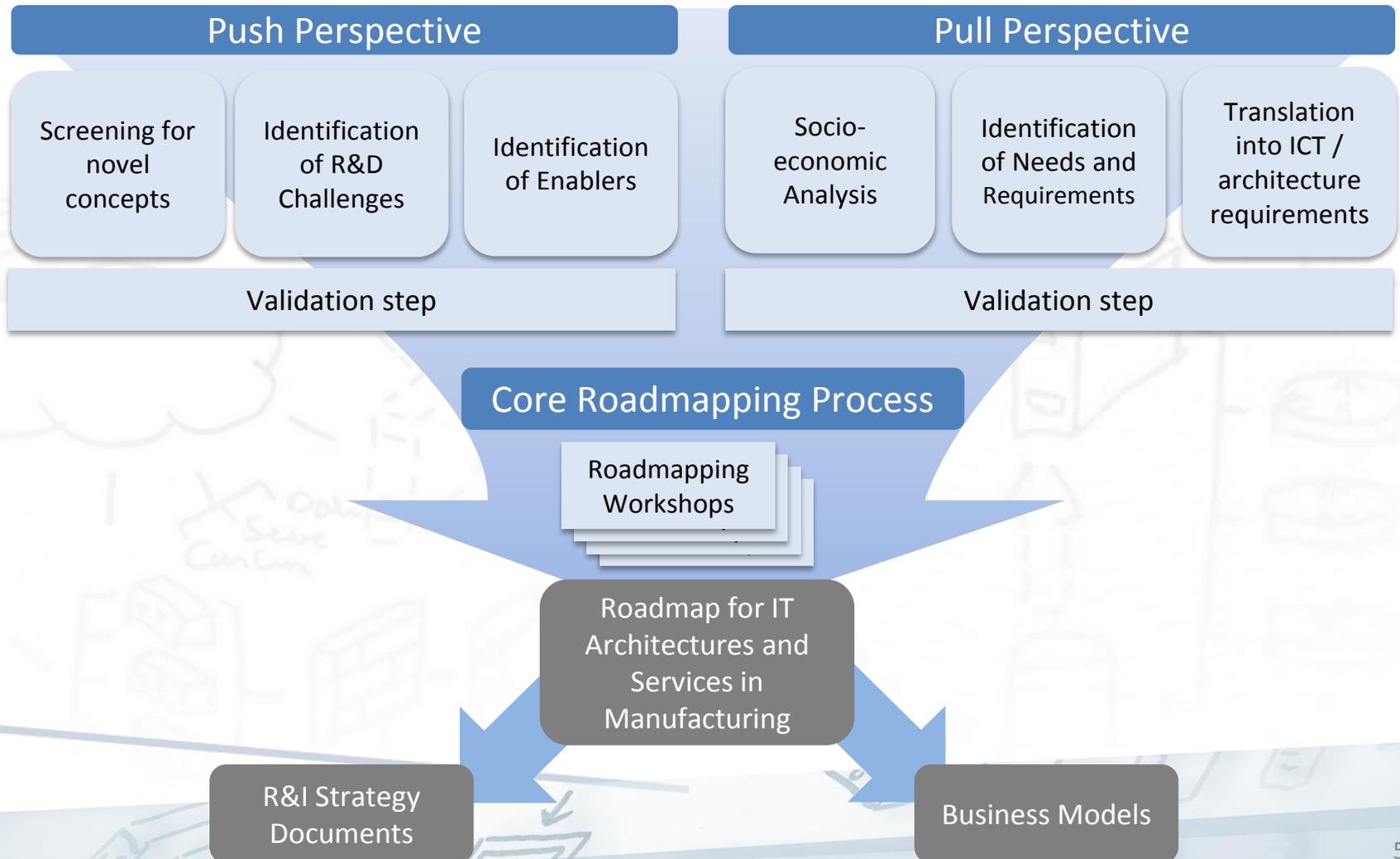
## Road4FAME in a nutshell

Around **100** experts and representatives from industry and academia for:

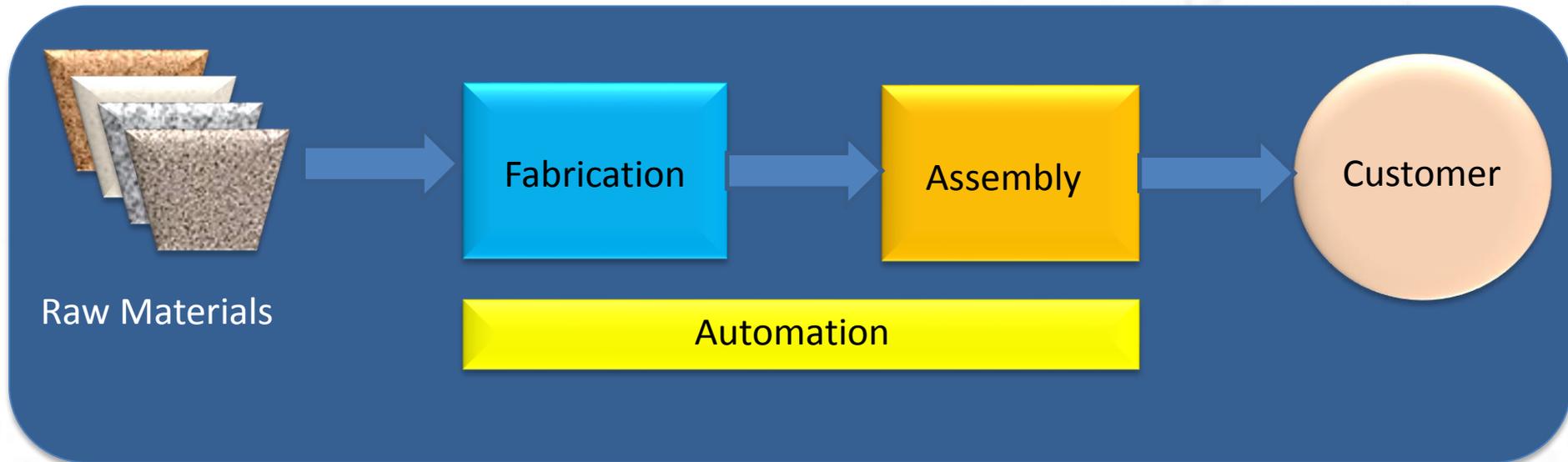
- participation in expert consultations / interviews
- participation in workshops
- involvement in internal deliverable development and review process



# Approach of Road4FAME

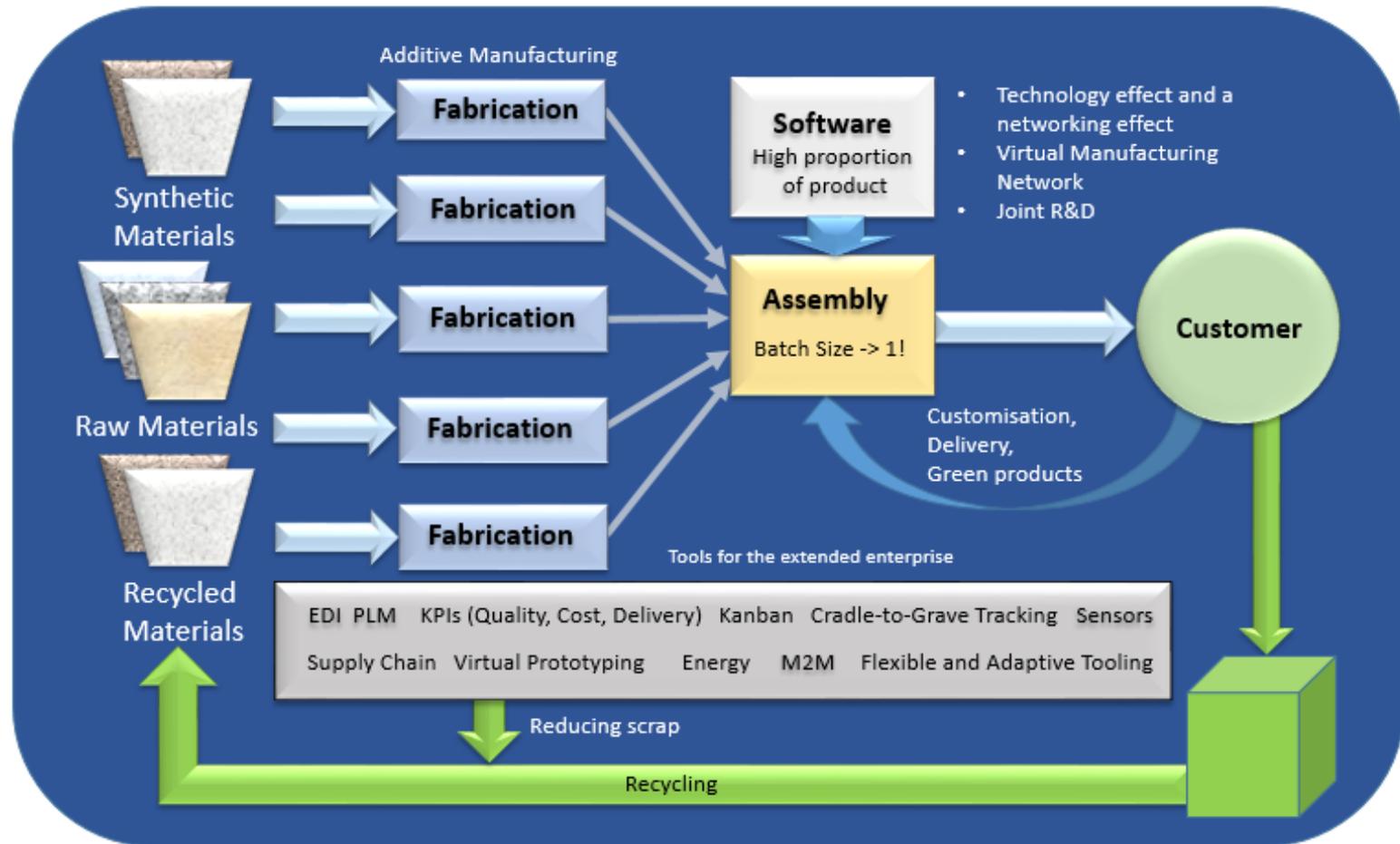


## How it used to be .....





## Today





# Recommendations for Research Priorities

# Orientation Paper

## Research Recommendations

- **Scalable Cyber-Physical System architectures** for adaptive and smart manufacturing
- **Real-time** data acquisition and analysis
- **Network-centric communication and collaboration** between players, humans and systems across the entire value chain
- **ICT platform** for advanced supply chain decision support
- Modelling of **virtual enterprises**
  
- **Cross-cutting** challenges
  - Interoperability / Standards
  - Semantic mechanisms
  - Socio-technical issues
  - Training and education
  - Cyber security



# Recommendations



## Integration

- **Integration approaches for existing ICT systems and information** (tackling the “wild garden”)
- **Integration of new smart components** (e.g. new improved low cost, miniaturised sensors) **for data collection, analysis and visualisation**
- Development/promotion of **standardization and reference ICT architectures** as well as **interoperability** and harmonization of different interfaces

## Data and Information

- **Unified engineering exchange of data** considering provenance, accuracy, contextual awareness and semantic content of unstructured data
- **Big Data capture** (live streaming for situational awareness), storage (event driven databases) and analysis (data mining – ideally in real time)
- **Distributed processing algorithms** for data and systems in real time supported by resilient “industrial strength” **cloud computing** for the plant floor
- **Visualisation techniques** and specifically context-aware responsive visualisation of data
- **Decision support systems** to reduce operator load

## Machine Learning and Adaptive Systems to Enable Flexible and Adaptive Manufacturing

- Environments and infrastructures for **machine learning, self-adapting and reconfigurable** manufacturing
- **Intra-and inter- machine communication standards**
- **Human-centric adaptive interfaces** to enhance usability

## Multidisciplinary Modelling

- **Modelling** of factories, information modelling and work domain modelling of socio-technological systems

## Security and Privacy

- **Robust Machine-to-Machine** (M2M) security protocols that guarantee operational safety and reliability
- Affordable **security for privacy**, especially within manufacturing supply networks

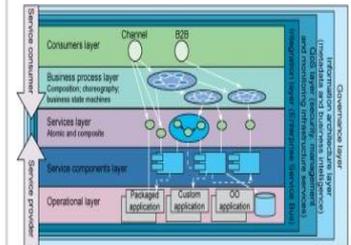
## Demonstrators & Education

- To **convince the conservative manufacturing sector** of the cost/benefits of new ICT architectures and services
- **Education initiatives** and training materials to increase awareness

# Recommendations

## Reference Architectures / Open Architectures

Many projects have generated reference architectures. These could be transformed into open architectures, which can be either implemented or further developed or adapted by other projects to improve them further.



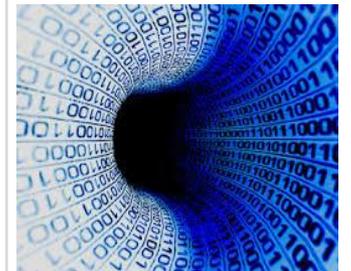
## System and Information Integration Architectures

System and Information Integration Architectures are becoming increasingly important due to the growing heterogeneity, amount of information and system components available and they need to be developed to cope with this challenge.



## Data Capture, Storage and Analysis

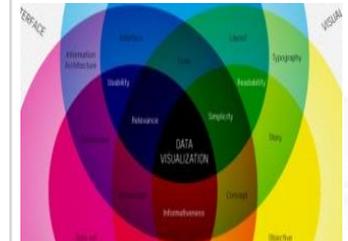
Technology to capture, store and analyze data is advancing from a technical standpoint, but specifically from a methodical and legal side further developments are needed to enable efficient sensible data and information handling, enabling business models and innovation, while protecting individuals and companies.



# Recommendations

## Data and Information Visualization

Visualization techniques and specifically context-aware responsive visualization of data which is a major pre-condition for efficient decision support systems. Human-centric adaptive interfaces and context-centric display of only crucial information to enhance usability.



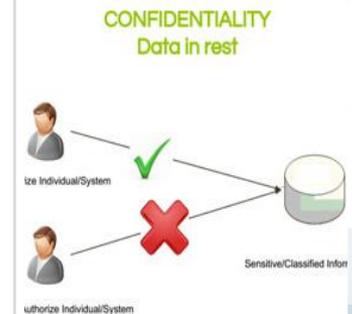
## Security

Research in security strategy, protocols and tools for companies and standards to protect the networked and distributed manufacturing systems would be necessary to ensure balance between security cost and benefits to an organization.



## Confidentiality

Confidentiality and know-how protection throughout the network of increasingly larger interconnected networks is essential. Therefore technological evolution of authorization, authentication and encryption mechanisms, as well as the establishment of trust among network participants, to cope with this scenario is recommended.



# Recommendations

## Flexible and Adaptable Manufacturing

Self-adapting, resilient and reconfigurable manufacturing environments need to be facilitated by standardization of intra- and inter-machine communication. Wireless technologies, context awareness, human-interaction and self-learning (e.g. for production configuration) mechanisms, etc. can significantly contribute to efficiency improvements of the (re-) configuration, ramp-up, and optimization



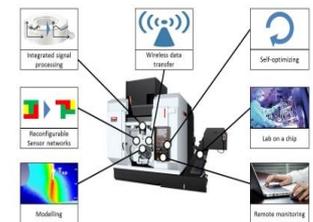
## New or Improved low-cost, miniaturized smart sensors

Sensors need to become cheaper, smarter, smaller and more energy efficient, to enable new applications that until now were not possible or viable enough due to technological and economic restraints.



## CPPS - Cyber-Physical Production Systems

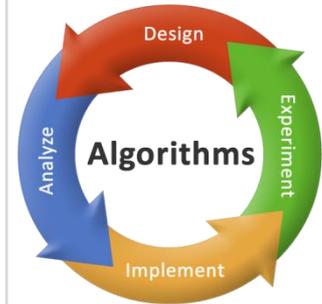
CP(P)S concepts need to be further evaluated and implemented. Certain standards such as self-description, integration/interface, intercommunication and orchestration need to be developed for on platform and system level.



# Recommendations

## New Algorithms

The development of easy to use algorithms for analysis, and real time prediction needs to both address various manufacturing enterprises and also be time and resource efficient and cost effective, especially for SMEs. It also has to incorporate knowledge from other domains, where necessary. Furthermore, the algorithms should be able to be executed in a distributed manner to ensure their applicability in manufacturing environments.



## Modelling

The development of smarter and better information and domain models can provide not only design details but also greater predictive capacity in order to reduce physical prototyping needs or construction of pilot plants. Simulations, virtual reality, tacit knowledge modelling and User eXperience (UX) of mathematical modelling potentially supports problem solving, decision support and rapid prototyping.





# Recommendations for Innovation Strategies

# Innovation Strategies



Innovation Catalyst	Useful For
Competence Centres	To promote interaction between researchers, industry, and the public sector, in research topics that promote economic growth
Regional initiatives	To improve competitiveness of SMEs both locally and internationally, help with qualification, upgrading and diversification, test solutions, and carry out early implementations
Innovation Clusters	To bring together industry and researchers to address specific topics or markets with the aim of creating critical mass in technological areas
National initiatives	National initiatives can be used to engage with larger companies accelerating research and technology in areas that are considered to be nationally important, develop a technological lead and provide a strategic vision of the future
Flagship Projects	Flagship research and development projects can be used to support strategically and scientifically defined objectives and engage with many project partners across Europe
Platform Building	Platforms can be used to create ecosystems or support specific sectors. They need to be interoperable, modular, and scalable with open and standardised interfaces. Critically for uptake they need to be affordable both from applications development and operation perspectives, with clear and easy understandable business cases
Demonstrators and Large Scale Pilots	Demonstrators and Large Scale Pilots are seen as essential to show potential adopters, both SMEs and large companies, that new technologies and solutions can be exploited in the real world.
Entrepreneurship	Education via an entrepreneurship programme eliminates the fear of failure and provides guidance and support for patenting, commercialization of R&D results and business start-up.
Education and Skills	To promote holistic digital skills and training support at all levels, disseminating best practice and experience to re-skill and up-skill the workforce.



# **Business Models and Business Opportunities**

# Business Model Categorisations (100 models in 10 categories)



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## Conventional

Manufacturer Model - Selling Direct  
 Merchant Model  
 Advertising Model  
 Information Model  
 Brokerage Model  
 Premium branding or limited availability  
 Licensing, franchising  
 Open innovation (platforms)  
 Hire & leasing  
 Razor and Blades Model  
 Cutting out the Middlemen  
 Bricks and Clicks  
 Subscription Business Model  
 Value Added Reseller  
 Fee in, free out – charge first client only  
 All in one business model  
 Loyalty business model  
 Monopolistic business model  
 Premium business model  
 Professional Open Source Business Model  
 Machine supplier

## Customisation

Made to order  
 Personalisation, Identity, Provenance  
 Mass customization  
 Design and Innovation Service  
 Fables manufacturing  
 Frugal innovation

## Efficient Manufacturing

Lean manufacturing  
 De-materialisation (of products or packaging)  
 Use excess capacity  
 Industrial symbiosis

## Economic

Build-operate-transfer (BOT)  
 "Patient or slow capital" collaborations

## Green/Sustainable

Repair, the Circular Economy, and Collaborative Consumption  
 Sustainability and value  
 Low carbon manufacturing or solutions  
 Cradle-to-cradle  
 Reuse, recycle, re-manufacture  
 Take back management  
 Move from non-renewable to renewable sources  
 Green chemistry  
 Solar and wind-power based energy innovations  
 Chemical Management Services (CMS)  
 Dematerialised services  
 Collaborative consumption  
 Incentivised return & re-use  
 Collection of used products  
 Blue economy  
 Choice editing by retailers

## Networking

The 'Density Principle'  
 Acting as a network entity  
 Interaction and indirect capabilities  
 Trans-sector collaboration  
 Network Architecture Business Model  
 Sharing assets (shared ownership and collaborative consumption)  
 Crowd sourcing or funding  
 Collaborative approaches (sourcing, production, lobbying)  
 Collective Business Model  
 Online Auction Business Model  
 Network Effects Business Model  
 Organisational form

## Technology Based

Additive manufacturing  
 Information Technology (IT) - Infinite Bandwidth/Zero Latency  
 General-purpose technologies  
 Increased functionality  
 Biomimicry

## Socially Aware

Ethical trade (fair trade)  
 Resource stewardship  
 Biodiversity protection  
 Responsible product distribution or promotion  
 Slow fashion  
 Slow Manufacturing  
 Product longevity  
 Long life  
 Radical transparency about eco or societal impacts  
 Consumer care - promote consumer health and well-being  
 Not for profit  
 Social and biodiversity regeneration initiatives ('net positive')  
 Hybrid businesses, social enterprise (for profit)  
 Alternative ownership: cooperative, mutual, (farmers) collectives  
 Home based, flexible working  
 Extended producer responsibility  
 Frugal business (products for low income markets)  
 Localisation  
 Bring your own device

## Knowledge

Continuous innovation  
 Creating value through information  
 Incubators and entrepreneur support models  
 Consumer education (models); communication and awareness  
 Solution provider

## Aftermarket/Product Service

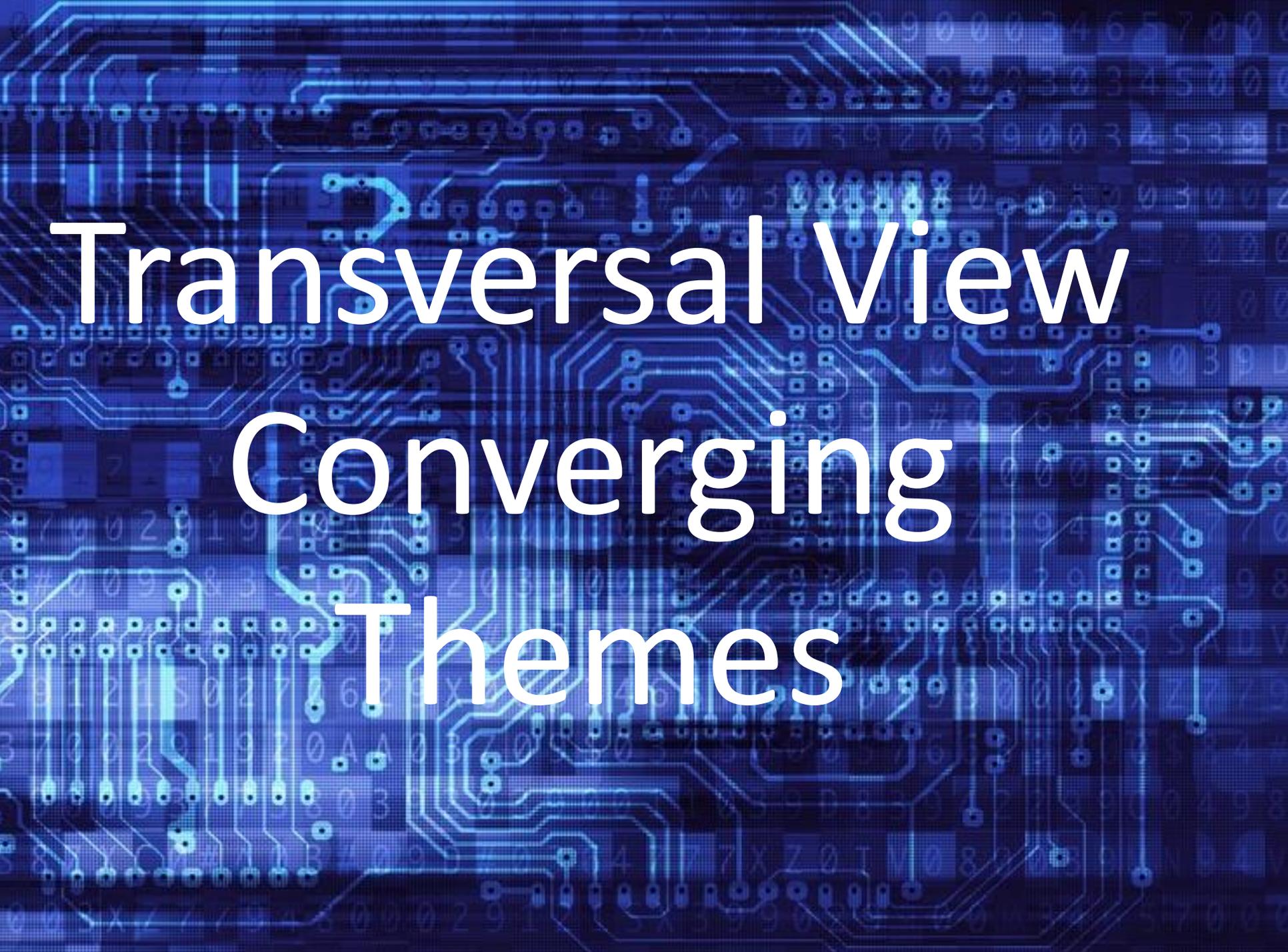
Asset management  
 Product Service System  
 Product-oriented PSS - maintenance, extended warrantee  
 Use oriented PSS - rental, lease, shared  
 Result oriented - pay per use  
 Online Services Model  
 Demand management (including cap & trade)  
 Maintenance partner  
 Performance partner  
 Value partner

# Business Opportunities



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Business Opportunities	Service	Status of Uptake
<b>Knowledge</b>	R&D	Current
	Technology Consulting	Current
	Innovation	Current
	Retired Engineer Service	New
<b>Design</b>	Product Customisation	New
<b>Integration</b>	ICT Tailoring	Current Increasing
	ICT Integration	Current Increasing
<b>ICT Maintenance</b>	ICT Support	Current
<b>Supply Chain</b>	Management & Optimisation	New
	Sourcing Raw Materials	New
	Traceability/Tracking of components	New
	CO2 Calculation	New
	Data broker between stakeholders	New
<b>Simulation</b>	Factory	Current Increasing
	Product	Current Increasing
<b>Financial</b>	Accounting	Current
	Product Costing	Current
<b>Customer Focus</b>	CRM	Current
<b>External Computing</b>	Data Centre	New Increasing
	Cloud Computing	New Increasing
<b>Monitoring</b>	Wireless Sensors	New Increasing
	Big Data Management	New Increasing
	Data Mining	New Increasing
	Visualisation	Current Increasing
	Decision Support	Current Increasing
	Energy Management/Brokering	New Increasing
<b>Product Services</b>	Servitization Support	New
	Aftermarket Support	New
	Available Hours Contracts	New Increasing
	"Photocopier" Contracts	New Increasing
	Monitoring Own Equipment -maintenance	New
	Providing process optimisation (based on own machine monitoring)	New
<b>Sales</b>	Marketing	Current
	Demand Prediction	Current
	Customer Polling	Current
	Renting Showcase Products	New
<b>Spare Capacity</b>	Renting Machinery	New
<b>Security</b>	Providing guaranteed security	New



# Transversal View Converging Themes

## Conclusion for Converging Themes

- Seamless **integration** of systems and components
- Acquisition and use of **big data in real time** & handling of complexity
- Visualisation, virtualisation, situational awareness, **decision support**
- **Interoperability**, standardisation, **reference architectures** and tools
- **Platforms** (organisational, technological, operational, customer,..)
  
- Security, privacy, trust
- Regulatory issues, IP
- Demonstrations, living labs
- Business models
  
- De-fragmentation, cross-fertilisation
- Raise awareness & education
- Commitment of large industries
- Enhance involvement of SMEs





Thank you